## Contents

**Foreword by Dennis E. Showalter** — V

**Preface** — IX

**Acknowledgements** — XVIII

### 1 Western Warfare as a Crucible for Constructions of Race and Gender — 1

- **Scope and Conceptual Frameworks** — 1
- **The Origins of Race** — 3
- **What is Race?** — 9
- **What is Gender?** — 13
- **Gender Historiography** — 17

### 2 Race and Gender in the Nineteenth Century — 21

- **Introduction** — 21
- **Gender and War before 1865** — 22
- **Women in Arms: Gender Inversion and Martial Identity** — 27
- **Nineteenth Century Race Theory (1800–1860)** — 33
- **The Mexican War and the American Civil War (1846–1865)** — 37
- **Gender in the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century** — 43
- **Nineteenth Century Race Theory (1850–1900)** — 45
- **Anti-Semitism before 1900** — 50
- **Conclusions** — 55

### 3 Race, Gender, and Warfare during New Imperialism — 57

- **Introduction** — 57
- **British Concepts of Empire: Gender Identity** — 64
- **British Imperialism in India and Africa** — 68
- **American Exceptionalism at Play: Race and the Native American** — 75
- **Theodore Roosevelt and “The Strenuous Life”** — 80
- **The Spanish-American War** — 83
- **Pursuing Empire in Asia: The United States and the Philippines** — 90
- **Western Gender and Racial Exceptionalism in China** — 96

### 4 Gender and the First World War — 101

- **Introduction** — 101
- **Overview** — 102
Gender Relations and Roles before the First World War — 103
Wartime Nationalism and Masculinity in Europe’s War: 1914–1916 — 113
The Death of Elan: The War’s First Two Years (1914–1915) — 114
The Rape of Belgium: The Nexus of Atrocity and Propaganda — 121
Deflating Nationalisms and Destabilizing Masculinities, 1916–1918 — 125
Women and the War: The German Home Front, 1916–1919 — 127
Regulating Gender and Sexuality in Wartime — 133
Morale and Discipline in the French and British Armies — 138
The Male Body as Contested Terrain: Treating Wounds and Trauma — 142
Homosociality and Same-Sex Relations in The First World War — 146
Conclusion and Epilogue — 149

Race and the First World War — 151
Introduction — 151
Race, War, and European Identity — 152
Empire and War – The British Empire — 155
Empire and War – France — 159
Race and the American Expeditionary Force — 169
Race and War: The Ottoman Empire — 176
Race and War: Germany — 179
Conclusion — 184

Race and Gender on the Eastern Front and in the Pacific War — 187
Introduction — 187
Setting the Context – Planning for Operation Barbarossa — 190
Wilhelmine and Reichwehr Antecedents for German Military Excesses — 197
The Effects of Nazi Ideology on the Military — 200
The Nazi Way of War – Racialized Conflict without End — 202
Pretexts for Racial and Gender Identities in Asia and the Pacific — 207
American and Japanese Racisms during the Asia-Pacific War — 221
Conclusion — 230

Gender and Race on the Homefronts in the Second World War — 233
Introduction — 233
Gender Relations between the World Wars — 234