First published 2017 by Routledge 2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge 711 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2017 selection and editorial matter, Justine Firnhaber-Baker with Dirk Schoenaers; individual chapters, the contributors

The right of the editors to be identified as the authors of the editorial matter, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or umilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Names: Firnhaber-Baker, Justine, editor of compilation. | Schoenaers, Dirk, editor of compilation.

Title: The Routledge history handbook of medieval revolt / edited by Justine Firnhaber-Baker with Dirk Schoenaers.

Other titles: History handbook of medieval revolt

Description: Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon; New York, NY: Routledge, 2017.

| Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016019411 | ISBN 9781138952225 (hardback : alkaline paper) | ISBN 9781315542423 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Europe–Politics and government–476-1492. | Middle Ages. | Revolutions–Europe–History–To 1500. | Social conflict–Europe–History–To 1500. | Europe–Social conditions–To 1492. | Europe–History–476-1492.

Classification: LCC D131 .R68 2017 | DDC 355.02/180940902-dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2016019411

ISBN: 978-1-138-95222-5 (hbk) ISBN: 978-1-315-54242-3 (ebk)

Typeset in Bembo by Wearset Ltd, Boldon, Tyne and Wear



CONTENTS

Figures, maps, and tables		νm
No	Notes on contributors Preface List of abbreviations	
Pre		
Lis		
Int	roduction: medieval revolt in context	1
Just	tine Firnhaber-Baker	
PA:	RT I	
Conceptualising revolt: then and now		17
1	Writing revolt in the early Roman empire Myles Lavan	19
2	Takehan, Cokerulle, and Mutemaque: naming collective action in the later medieval Low Countries Jan Dumolyn and Jelle Haemers	39
3	The eponymous Jacquerie: making revolt mean some things Justine Firnhaber-Baker	55
4	'Great and horrible rumour': shaping the English revolt of 1381 Andrew Prescott	76
5	'United we stand?' Representing revolt in the historiography of Brabant and Holland (fourteenth to fifteenth centuries) Dirk Schoenaers	104

Contents

6	An exemplary revolt of the central Middle Ages? Echoes of the first Lombard League across the Christian world around the year 1200 Gianluca Raccagni	130
	RT II cio-political contexts: identity, motivation, and mobilisation	153
7	Looling forward: peasant revolts in Europe, 600–1200 Chris Wickham	155
8	Invoking and constructing legitimacy: rebels in the late medieval European and Islamic worlds Patrick Lantschner	168
9	Rebellion and the law in fifteenth-century English towns Eliza Hartrich	189
10	Women in revolt in medieval and early modern Europe Samuel Cohn, Jr.	208
11	Popular movements and elite leadership: exploring a late medieval conundrum in cities of the Low Countries and Germany <i>Justine Smithuis</i>	220
12	Revolts and wars, corporations and leagues: remembering and communicating urban uprisings in the medieval Empire Gisela Naegle	236
	RT III mmunication: language, performance, and violence	265
13	A dossier of peasant and seigneurial violence Paul Freedman	267
14	Violence as a political language: the uses and misuses of violence in late medieval French and English popular rebellions Vincent Challet	279
15	Developing strategies of protest in late medieval Sicily Fabrizio Titone	292
16	Cultures of surveillance in late medieval English towns: the monitoring of speech and the fear of revolt Christian D. Liddy	311

Contents

17	7 Interpreting large-scale revolts: some evidence from the War of the Communities of Castile	
	Hipólito Rafael Oliva Herrer	
18	Prophetic rebellions: radical urban theopolitics in the era of the	
	Reformations	349
	Phillip Haberkern	
	Conclusion	370
	John Watts	
Ind	Index	