

# CONTENTS

*List of Maps* vii  
*Acknowledgements* ix  
*A Note on Personal Names* xi

*Chapter 1*  
**COMMUNES**  
1

*Chapter 2*  
**MILAN**  
21

*Chapter 3*  
**PISA**  
67

*Chapter 4*  
**ROME**  
119

*Chapter 5*  
**ITALY**  
161

*Notes* 207  
*Bibliography* 253  
*Index* 283

# MAPS

*Map 1*

**COMMUNAL ITALY**

3

*Map 2*

**MILAN**

35

*Map 3*

**THE TERRITORY OF MILAN**

43

*Map 4*

**PISA**

102

*Map 5*

**THE TERRITORY OF PISA**

103

*Map 6*

**ROME**

137

*Map 7*

**LAZIO**

143