Contents

List of contributors viii
Acknowledgements xi

1 Introduction 1
DOMINIK GEPPERT, WILLIAM MULLIGAN AND ANDREAS ROSE

Part I The belligerents

2 Italy, Libya and the Balkans 21
FRANCESCO CACCAMO

3 The Italian soldiers’ experience in Libya, 1911–1912 41
VANDA WILCOX

4 Ottoman diplomacy, the Balkan Wars and the Great Powers 58
GUL TOKAY

5 Mass violence against civilians during the Balkan Wars 76
ÜĞUR ÜMIT ÜNGÖR

6 War, civic mobilization and the Ottoman home-front during the Balkan Wars: the case of children 92
EYAL GINIO

7 Civil and military relations in Serbia during 1903–1914 114
JOHN PAUL NEWMAN

8 The great expectations: political visions, military preparation and national upsurge in Bulgaria at the onset of the Balkan Wars 129
NIKOLAI VUKOV
Contents

Part II The European military between real and imagined wars

9 The Russian threat calculation, 1910–1914 151
BRUCE W. MENNING

10 The French military mind and the wars before the war 176
ADRIAN WETTSTEIN

11 The perception of the ‘wars before the war’ in Austria-Hungary 190
GÜNTHER KRONENBITTER

12 Between Manchuria and the Marne: the German army and its perception of the military conflicts of 1911–1914 204
MARKUS PÖHLMANN

Part III The wars and Great Power politics

13 Austro-Hungarian foreign policy and the Balkan Wars 233
ALMA HANNIG

14 German foreign policy and the Balkan Wars, 1912–1914 249
PATRICK BORMANN

15 Entente diplomacy v. détente, 1911–1914 264
T. G. OTTE

16 Anglo-French relations and the wars before the war 283
FRIEDRICH KIEßLING

Part IV The wars in the European public sphere

17 The Habsburg Empire’s German-speaking public sphere and the First Balkan War 301
TAMARA SCHEER

18 From ‘illusion’ and ‘Angellism’ to détente – British radicals and the Balkan Wars 320
ANDREAS ROSE

19 Uncivilised wars in civilised Europe? The perception of the Balkan Wars 1912–1913 in English, German and Irish newspapers and journals 343
FLORIAN KEISINGER
Contents

20 Socialism and the challenge of the Balkan Wars 1912–1913
WOLFGANG KRUSE

Index