Methods for...
CONTENTS

PREFACE 9
THE NEED FOR A HISTORY BOOK 9
ESTABLISHING THE NETWORK 11
METHODS FOR THE WRITING OF A TRANSREGIONAL HISTORY BOOK 13
THE FINANCING OF THE WORK 15
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS 16

INTRODUCTION 18

1. THE DAWN OF STATE FORMATIONS 800–1550
   INTRODUCTION 28
   INDIGENOUS GROUPS AND EARLY COLONISATION 29
   Early inhabitants of the territory 29
   Interaction between different kinds of livelihood 42
   NETWORK INTEGRATION AND STATE EXPANSION 50
   The expansion of the Scandinavian kingdoms 51
   Novgorod’s sphere of influence 57
   Overlapping spheres of interest 62
   The expansion of the church 74
   CONCLUSIONS 83

2. SOCIAL INTEGRATION AND STATE EXPANSION 1550–1809
   INTRODUCTION 85
   CONFLICTS OVER THE NORTHERN TERRITORY 86
   Changing geopolitics 86
   COLONISATION AND INTEGRATION 100
   Migration and demographic change 101
   Christianity as a social organiser 117
   TRADE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 126
   Living off the land and the sea 127
   Trade and trading centres 130
   CONCLUSIONS 144
3. TRANSFORMATION OF BORDERS, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND COMMUNITIES 1809–1905

INTRODUCTION 146

TRANSFORMATION OF NORTHERN BORDERS 147
The turmoil of the Napoleonic Wars 147
Consequences of the changed borders 152

INDUSTRIALISATION AND SOCIAL CHANGE 162
More cattle and fields for a growing population 163
Industrial change and improvements in communications 172
Commerce in new towns 187
The coming of the labour movement 201

MIGRATION, ETHNICITY AND MINORITY POLICY 205
A changing ethnic mosaic 205
Colonisation and minority policies 209
Cross-border co-operation 221

CHURCH AND EDUCATION 222
State Churches and revivalist movements 223
Under the dominance of the Orthodox Church 226
Towards elementary school systems 228

CONCLUSIONS 233

4. DIFFERENT ROADS OF MODERNISATION 1905–1939

INTRODUCTION 235

POLITICAL CROSSROADS IN MODERNISATION 236
Industrial reforms 237
Modernisation in different social settings 246
Revolution and civil war 258

REGIONAL FEATURES WITHIN DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS 268
Population growth and urbanisation 268
Regional change and repression in the northern Soviet Union 274
The Nordic welfare state in formation 283

CHANGES IN TRANSNATIONAL CULTURES 292
The dispersion of the Laestadian revival 292
Minorities under pressure 295

CONCLUSIONS 301

5. THE IMPACT OF WORLD WAR II 1939–1955

INTRODUCTION 304

NORTH EUROPE IN TOTAL WAR 305
Finland and the Soviet Union in the Winter War 305
The German occupation of Norway 309
The northern front 1941–1944 313

6. STORIES OF THE PEOPLE

7. URL

8. GLOBAL
6. STRENGTHENING THE NORTHERN DIMENSION
1955–1970

INTRODUCTION 335

THE NORTHERN DIMENSION OF EUROPE 335
Further militarisation of the northern areas 336
North Calotte co-operation across the Iron Curtain 337
Loyalty in domestic politics 343

PATTERNS OF MODERNISATION 345
Infrastructure as a means of integration 345
The state as the primary actor in modernisation 351

SOCIETY DURING SOCIAL CHANGE 354
Populations on the move 354
Cultural thaw for the Sámi people 357
Improvements in education 361
The rise of ecological awareness 363

CONCLUSIONS 365

7. URBANISATION AND GROWING REGIONALISM
1970–1993

INTRODUCTION 366

TOWARDS URBAN WAYS OF LIVING 366
The features of industrialisation 367
Population change and urbanisation 374
Second wave of higher education 384

POLITICAL REORIENTATIONS 387
Regionalism from below 387
The northern areas in political transformation 399
Geopolitical changes and cross-border co-operation 406

CONCLUSIONS 414

8. GLOBALISATION AND TRANSREGIONAL CO-OPERATION
1993–2010

INTRODUCTION 417
EUROPEANISING THE NORTH 417
Creation of the Barents Region 418
Military and environmental security 420
The environment in focus 422
Regional dynamics 426
Subregional political changes 426
Co-operation in border areas 429
Outcomes of the Barents Region co-operation 436
Conclusions 443

9. Conclusions
The ecological influence on ethnic relations 448
Territory, state building and colonisation 451
Different roads of modernisation 456
Regional identifications 464

References and index
References 472
Maps 500
Fact boxes 500
Figures 501
Diagrams 501
Editors and authors of the chapters 502
Index 506
EDITORS AND AUTHORS OF THE CHAPTERS

INTRODUCTION
Chapter editor: Lars Elenius.
Authors: Lars Elenius, Alexey Golubev, Maria Lähteenmäki, Hallvard Tjelmeland.

CHAPTER 1. THE DAWN OF STATE FORMATIONS 800–1550
Chapter editor: Lars-Ivar Hansen.
Authors: Lars-Ivar Hansen, Kjell Lundholm, Viktor Semenov, Jouko Vahtola.

CHAPTER 2. SOCIAL INTEGRATION AND STATE EXPANSION 1550–1809
Chapter editor: Lars Elenius.
Authors: Irina Chernyakova, Matti Enbuske, Rune Blix Hagen, Mauries Nyström.

CHAPTER 3. TRANSFORMATION OF BORDERS, ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND COMMUNITIES 1809–1905
Chapter editor: Maria Lähteenmäki.
Authors: Lars Elenius, Maria Lähteenmäki, Jens Petter Nielsen, Alexandr Pashkov.

CHAPTER 4. DIFFERENT ROADS OF MODERNISATION 1905–1939
Chapter editor: Hallvard Tjelmeland.
Authors: Randi Rønning Balsvik, Vladislav Goldin, Rolf Hugoson, Marja Tuominen.

CHAPTER 5. THE IMPACT OF SECOND WORLD WAR 1939–1955
Chapter editor: Alexey Golubev.
Authors: Alexey Golubev, Alexey Kiselev, Carina Rönnqvist, Matti Salo, Hallvard Tjelmeland.

Chapter editor: Alexey Golubev.
Authors: Denis Belyaev, Alexey Golubev, Carina Rönnqvist, Matti Salo, Hallvard Tjelmeland.

CHAPTER 7. URB.
Chapter editor: Lars Elenius.
Authors: Lars Elenius, Hallvard Tjelmeland.
EDITORS AND AUTHORS OF THE CHAPTERS

Chapter editor: Lars Elenius.
Authors: Lars Elenius, Lassi Heininen, Petri Koikkalainen, Liubov Maksimova, Hallvard Tjelmeland.

CHAPTER 8. GLOBALISATION AND TRANS-REGIONAL CO-OPERATION 1993-2010
Chapter editor: Lars Elenius.
Authors: Lars Elenius, Lassi Heininen, Geir Hønneland, Vladimir Karelín.

CHAPTER 9. CONCLUSIONS
Author: Lars Elenius.

PRESENTATION OF THE AUTHORS
Randi Rønning Balsvik, Professor Emerita of Modern History at the Department of History and Religious Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education, University of Tromsø–The Arctic University of Norway.

Denis Belyaev, Director of the Murmansk Institute of Economics, Associate Professor of History at Murmansk State University for Humanities, Russia.

Irina Chernyakova, Associate Professor of History, Leading Researcher at the Institute for North-European Studies, Head of the Investigative Laboratory for Local and Microhistory of Karelia, Petrozavodsk State University, Russia. Docent of Russian history at the Department of Geographical and Historical Studies, University of Eastern Finland Joensuu campus, Finland.

Lars Elenius, Professor of History and Education at the Department of Historical, Philosophical and Religious Studies, Umeå University. Docent of History at the Department of Business Administration, Technology and Social Sciences, Luleå University of Technology, Sweden.

Matti Enbuske, Associate Professor of Finnish and Scandinavian History, Senior Lecturer in History of Northern Cultural Identities at the Faculty of Humanities, University of Oulu, Finland.

Vladislav Goldin, Professor of History and International Relations at the Department of Regional Studies and International Relations, Northern (Arctic) Federal University, Arkhangelsk, Russia.

Alexey Golubev, Assistance Professor of History at the Department of History of Northern Europe, Petrozavodsk State University, Russia. PhD Candidate at the History Department, University of British Columbia, Canada.