

TERRITORIAL REVISIONISM AND THE ALLIES OF GERMANY IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR

Goals, Expectations, Practices



Edited by

Marina Cattaruzza

Stefan Dyroff

and

Dieter Langewiesche



Berghahn Books

New York • Oxford

CONTENTS



Acknowledgments	vii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Maps	xi
Introduction: Contextualizing Territorial Revisionism in East Central Europe: Goals, Expectations, and Practices <i>Marina Cattaruzza and Dieter Langewiesche</i>	1
1 The Worst of Friends: Germany's Allies in East Central Europe— Struggles for Regional Dominance and Ethnic Cleansing, 1938–1945 <i>István Deák</i>	17
The Role of Minorities	
2 Minorities into Majorities: Sudeten German and Transylvanian Hungarian Political Elites as Actors of Revisionism before and during the Second World War <i>Franz Sz. Horváth</i>	30
3 The Ethnic Policy of the Third Reich toward the <i>Volksdeutsche</i> in Central and Eastern Europe <i>Norbert Spannenger</i>	56
Revisionism as a Driving Force	
4 Revisionism in Regional Perspective <i>Holly Case</i>	72

5	Hungarian Revisionism in Thought and Action, 1920–1941: Plans, Expectations, Reality <i>Ignác Romsics</i>	92
6	Bulgarian Territorial Revisionism and Bulgaria’s Rapprochement with the Third Reich <i>Elżbieta Znamierowska-Rakk</i>	102
Practices of Revisionism		
7	Politics and Military Action of Ethnic Ukrainian Collaboration for the “New European Order” <i>Frank Grelka</i>	126
8	Civil War in Occupied Territories: The Polish–Ukrainian Conflict during the Interwar Years and the Second World War <i>Frank Golczewski</i>	141
9	The Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization and Bulgarian Revisionism, 1923–1944 <i>Stefan Troebst</i>	161
10	Romania in the Second World War: Revisionist out of Necessity <i>Mariana Hausleitner</i>	173
	Notes on Contributors	193
	Select Bibliography	197
	Index	206